



# THE 2024 REGIONAL ELECTION RESULTS DISPUTES

*Bulletin*





# FOREWORD

Praise be to God Almighty for the completion of this bulletin, which highlights key aspects of the 2024 Regional Election Result Dispute. As the guardian of democracy and constitutional justice, the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Indonesia remains committed to resolving election disputes with fairness, transparency, and adherence to the Constitution.

This bulletin summarizes important rulings, legal arguments, and courtroom dynamics in the 2024 election disputes. It aims to provide clear insights into the Court's role in ensuring free and fair elections.

We sincerely appreciate the contributions from all the parties, whose dedication made this publication possible.

May this bulletin serve as a useful resource for election stakeholders, researchers, and the public in strengthening electoral justice in Indonesia.

**Heru Setiawan**  
Secretary-General

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**2024**

# Regional Election Results Disputes

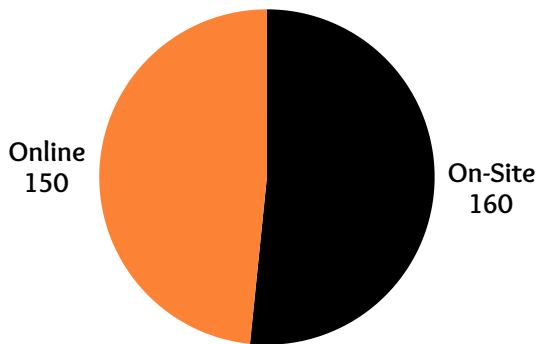
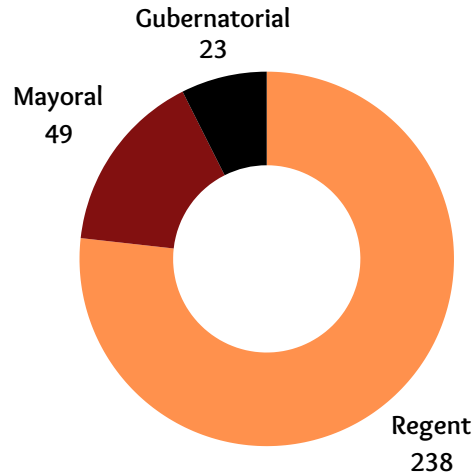


## DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

2024

# Regional Election Results Dispute (PHPU)

The Constitutional Court registered a total of 310 regional election results dispute (PHP Kada) cases in 2024. As many as 23 cases were over the election of governors and vice governors, 49 cases of mayors and vice mayors, and the remaining 238 concern regents and vice regents.

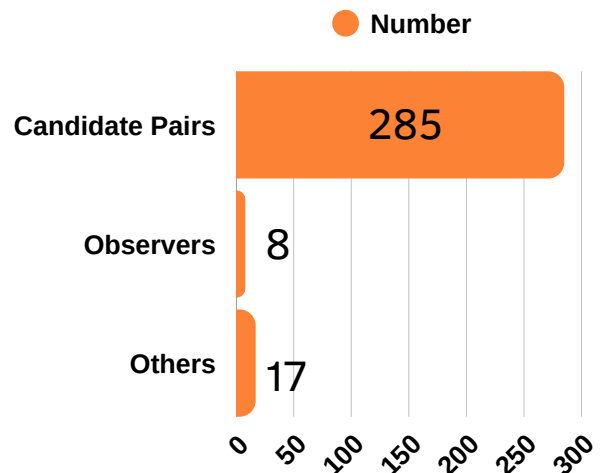


TOTAL : 310 CASES

Out of the 310 registered cases, 150 petitions were filed online through [simpl.mkri.id](http://simpl.mkri.id), while 160 were submitted in person at the Constitutional Court in Jakarta.

The petitioners are those with a direct stake in the electoral process. Among them are candidates for governor and vice governor, regent and vice regent, as well as mayor and vice mayor, who feel aggrieved by the election results. Additionally, election observers concerned with ensuring transparency, fairness, and the integrity of the electoral process may also file petitions or provide input as relevant parties.

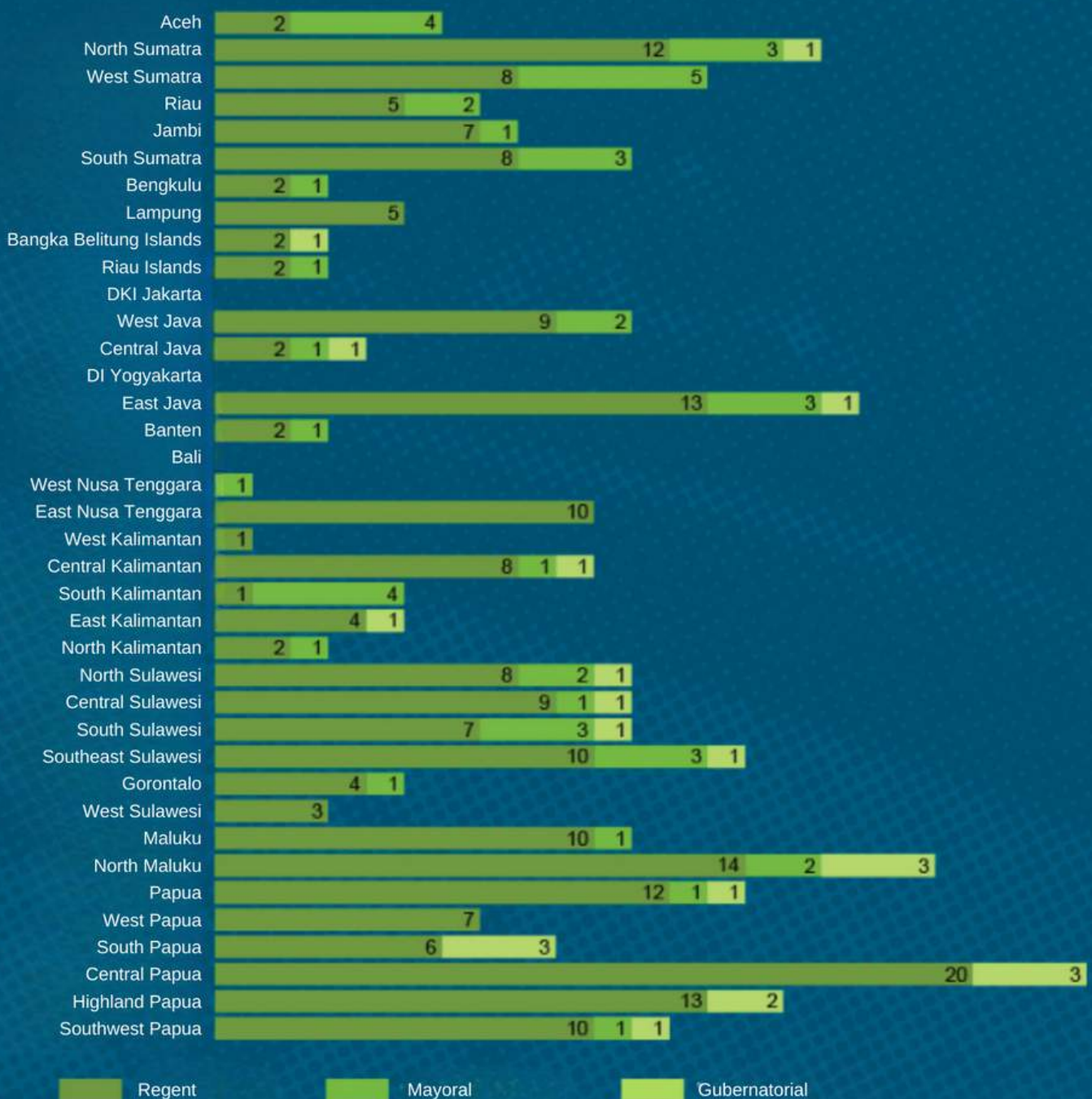
## TYPE OF PETITIONERS



The 310 petitions lodged to the Constitutional Court were from various regions across the country. The high number of cases reflects the high level of dynamics and complexity in organizing the simultaneous regional election.

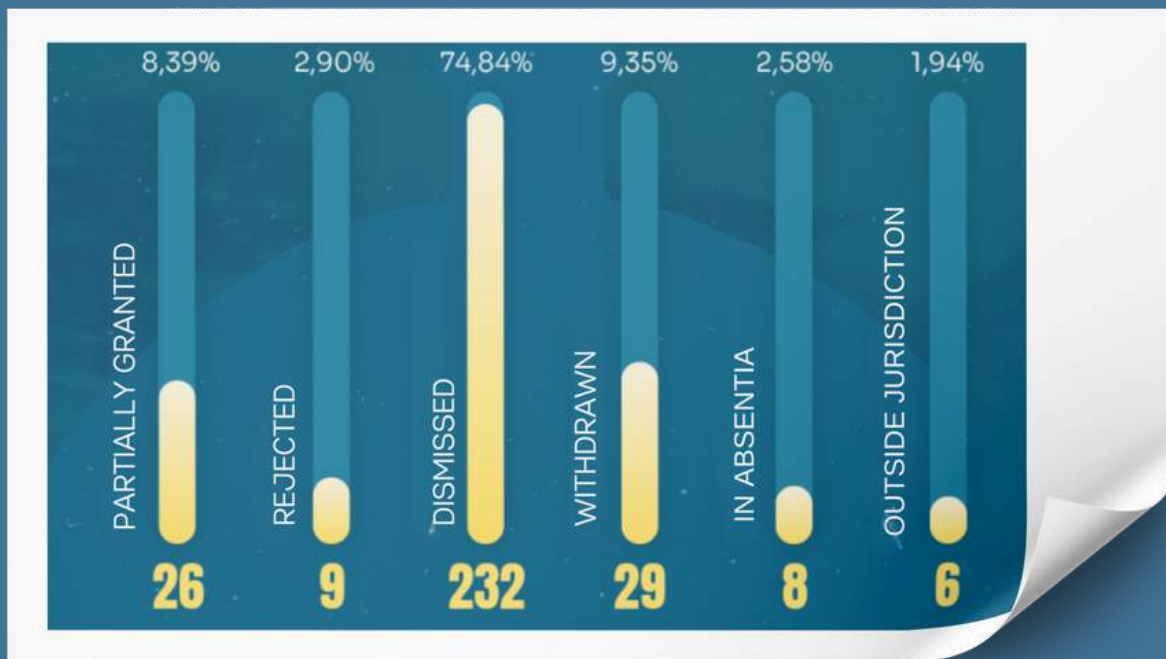
The cases are first examined by a panel of three justices. However, the ruling hearing are presided over by all nine justices.

By handling these disputes, the Constitutional Court strived to uphold the rule of law and to play a crucial role in ensuring the resolution of election result disputes through a transparent and fair judicial process in accordance with democratic principles.



# RECAPITULATION OF DECISIONS

## 2024 REGIONAL ELECTION RESULT DISPUTES



In 26 cases where the Court partially granted the petitions, it ordered:

- Revote (repeat voting): 24
- Recount (ballot recount): 1
- Correction of KPU decree: 1

As many as 232 cases were dismissed due to:

- No legal standing: 124
- Vague or unclear *petitums*: 76
- Missed deadline: 31
- Evidence not meeting requirements: 1



# Regional Head Candidates Disqualified by the Constitutional Court

Based on the 2024 Regional Election Result Dispute Decision issued on February 24, 2025.



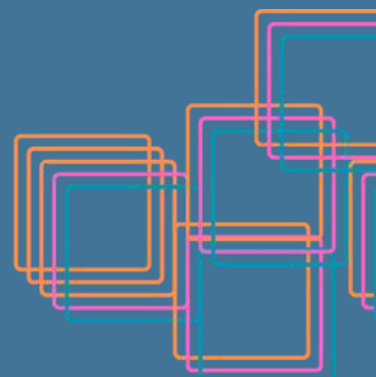
Province

Regency

City

## List of Disqualified Candidates:

- ◉ **Anggit Kurniawan**  
Candidate for Deputy Regent of Pasaman, Number 1
- ◉ **Gusnan Mulyadi**  
Candidate for Regent of South Bengkulu, Number 2
- ◉ **Aries Sandi Darma Putra**  
Candidate Pair for Regent of Pesawaran, Number 1
- ◉ **Ade Sugianto**  
Candidate for Regent of Tasikmalaya, Number 3
- ◉ **Owena Mayang Shari Belawan and Stanislaus Liah**  
Candidate Pair for Regent and Deputy Regent of Mahakam Ulu, Number 3
- ◉ **Edi Damansyah**  
Candidate for Regent of Kutai Kartanegara, Number 1
- ◉ **Ridwan Yasin**  
Candidate for Regent of North Gorontalo, Number 3
- ◉ **Amrullah S. Kasim Almahdaly**  
Candidate for Regent of Parigi Moutong, Number 5
- ◉ **Trisal Tahir**  
Candidate for Mayor of Palopo, Number 4
- ◉ **Yermias Bisai**  
Candidate for Governor of Papua, Number 2
- ◉ **Petrus Ricolumbus Omba**  
Candidate for Regent of Boven Digoel, Number 3



2024

## Gubernatorial Election Results Disputes



Note: To access the articles, click on the titles.





## Court Approves Petition Withdrawal on Central Java Gubernatorial Election

The Court granted the Petitioners' request to withdraw the petition No. 263/GUB-XXIII/2025 on dispute over the 2024 Central Java gubernatorial election results, filed by Andika Perkasa and Hendrar Prihadi.

*Previous articles :*

- Andika-Hendi Request Court to Annul Luthfi-Yasin's Victory
- Andika-Hendi Officially Withdraw Petition on Central Java Election Dispute



## Allegation of Vote Manipulation in East Java Election Unproven

The Court declared petition No. 265/PHPU.GUB-XXIII/2025 on dispute over the 2024 East Java gubernatorial election results, filed by Risma-Gus Hans, inadmissible.

*Previous articles :*

- KPU Denies Alleged Manipulation of East Java Regent Election Vote Recap
- East Java Governor Election Results Dispute: Risma-Gus Hans Reveal Vote Manipulation and Impact of Social Assistance Distribution



## Non-Conviction Certificate Does Not Match Domicile, Elected Papua Vice Governor Disqualified

The Constitutional Court partially granted the petition for Case No. 304/PHPU.GUB-XXIII/2025 regarding the dispute over the 2024 Papua governor election results, filed by Candidate Number 2 Matius Fakhiri and Aryoko Alberto Ferdinand Rumaropen. As a result, the Court has ordered a revote and the disqualification of the vice-governor candidate from Ticket Number 1, with the process to be completed within 60 days from the date of the decision.

*Previous articles :*

- Alleged Ineligible Candidates, Identity Politics in Papua Gubernatorial Election
- Papua KPU: Yermias Bisai Cleared to Run as Vice Governor Candidate
- Elected Papua Vice Governor Presented Another Candidate's Non-Conviction Certificate
- Elected Papua Vice Governor Yermias Bisai Testifies as Witness





**2024**

## Regent/Mayoral Election Results Disputes



Note: To access the articles, click on the titles.



## Political Contract Leads to Revote, Regent Candidate Disqualification in Mahakam Ulu Election

The Court ordered a revote without the disqualified Ticket No. 3 Owena Mayang Shari Belawan-Stanislaus Liah within three months after Decision No. 224/PHPU.BUP-XXIII/2025 was pronounced, but with an additional, new ticket nominated by the party/coalition previously endorsing Ticket No. 3.

*Previous articles :*

- Court Spots Incumbent's Involvement in Mahakam Ulu Regent Election
- Mahakam Ulu Regent Refutes Involvement in Owena-Stanislaus Election
- Mahakam Ulu Regent Under Spotlight in Election Dispute



## Court Disqualifies Tasikmalaya Regent Candidate for Having Served Two Terms

The Court ordered a revote without the disqualified regent candidate H. Ade Sugianto in Decision No. 132/PHPU.BUP-XXIII/2025.

*Previous articles :*

- Cecep-Asep Question the Term of Office of Tasikmalaya Regent
- Tasikmalaya Regency KPU: Ade Sugianto's Period and Term Align with Regulation
- Pros and Cons of Counting the Term of Office for Incumbent Regent Candidates in Tasikmalaya



## Court Confirms Village Minister's Influence in Serang Regent Election

The Court ordered a revote within 60 days since the Decision No. 70/PHPU.BUP-XXIII/2025 was pronounced. The Court identifies a conflict of interest between the said candidate pair and Village Minister.

*Previous articles :*

- Village Minister's Involvement in Serang Regent Election Under Scrutiny
- Village Minister Not Affiliated with Ratu-Najib Campaign Team in Serang Regent Election: Relevant Party Clarifies
- Village Minister Allegedly Involved in Wife's Victory in Serang Regency Election



## No Diploma, Aries Sandi Darma Putra Disqualified from Pesawaran Election

In Decision No. 20/PHPU.BUP-XXIII/2025, the Court ordered a revote without the disqualified regent candidate from Ticket No. 1 Aries Sandi Darma Putra. Aries was disqualified for failing to meet the mandatory requirement of a high school diploma or its equivalent.

*Previous articles :*

- Pesawaran Candidates Allegedly Lack High School Diplomas
- Bawaslu, KPU: Aries Sandi Darma Qualified for Pesawaran Regency Election
- Experts, Witnesses Testify on Pesawaran Regent Candidate's Diploma
- Validity of Aries Sandi Darma Putra's High School Certificate in Question



## Banjarbaru Mayoral Election Violates Constitution, Court Orders Revote with Empty Column

A revote is to take place only with Ticket No. 1 Erna Lisa Halaby-Wartono and a blank vote within 60 days since the Decision No. 05/PHPU.WAKO-XXIII/2025 was pronounced.

*Previous articles :*

- Nusantara Vision Study Institute Requests Empty Box Option in Banjarbaru Revote
- Banjarbaru Elections Commission Admits Concerns
- Empty Column in Banjarbaru Mayor Election



## Court Orders Recount in Puncak Jaya Regent Election, Excluding Four Districts

The Court ordered a re-recapitulation of the election results in 22 districts, excluding 4 others, in Decision No. 305/PHPU.BUP-XXIII/2025.

*Previous articles :*

- Question Raised Over Alleged TSM Violations in Puncak Jaya Regent Election
- KPU Denies Allegations of Vote Transfer in Puncak Jaya Regent Election
- Seizure, Obstruction of Recapitulation in Puncak Jaya Election Highlighted



## Court Confirms Budi-Henny's Eligibility to Run in Empat Lawang Regent Election

The Court partially granted the petition No. 24/PHPU.BUP-XXIII/2025, ordered a revote within 60 days since the decision was handed down, and declared the petitioners eligible to run in the election.

*Previous articles :*

- Empat Lawang Election Dispute Focuses on Term Length Issue
- Length of Office Term Questioned in Empat Lawang Regency Election Dispute
- Budi Antoni Al Jufri's Term Office as Empat Lawang Regent Highlighted

For those seeking to stay informed about the 26 decisions issued by the Constitutional Court, relevant news articles can be accessed through the following link:



# EVENT HIGHLIGHTS



The Court holding a simulation for the resolution of disputes over the results of the 2024 regional election

[MORE INFO](#)





The process of registration, consultation, and petition submission for the 2024 regional election result dispute at the Constitutional Court running smoothly and professionally





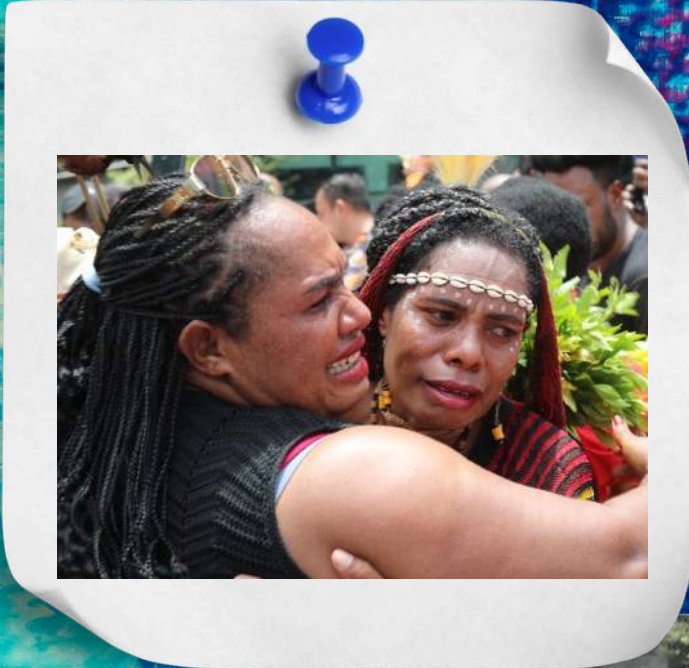
The Court receiving evidence submitted by the parties as part of a transparent and accountable judicial process





The parties' enthusiasm in following the regional election dispute hearings through livestream at the Constitutional Court's front yard







Constitutional Justices are presiding over the 2024 regional election dispute hearings in the panel courtroom





Chief Justice Suhartoyo (center) alongside the other eight Constitutional Justices at the ruling hearing in the plenary courtroom





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